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# Exploring the relation between thinking and intelligence: A physiological perspective integrating homeopathic materia medica and repertory

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#### **Abstract**

This article explores the relationship between thinking and intelligence from a physiological perspective, integrated with insights from Homeopathic Materia Medica and Repertory. Understanding the physiological basis of cognitive functions, along with the holistic approach of Homeopathy, provides valuable insights into enhancing cognitive abilities. Real-life case studies and the utilization of Homeopathic Repertory further illustrate the effectiveness of this integrated approach in promoting cognitive health.

**Keywords:** Homoeopathy, relationship, thinking, intelligence, repertory, materia medica homoeopathic medicines and case study

#### Introduction

Thinking and intelligence are fundamental aspects of human cognition, essential for problem-solving, decision-making, and learning. This article delves into the physiological underpinnings of thinking and intelligence, examining the role of brain structures, neural networks, and neurotransmitters. It also explores the principles of Homeopathy and its integration with cognitive health, offering a comprehensive perspective on enhancing cognitive abilities.

# Overview of the presentation structure

"This presentation will explore the physiological basis of thinking and intelligence, with a focus on integrating insights from Homeopathic Materia Medica and Repertory."

## Thinking and Intelligence

"Thinking refers to the mental processes involved in forming thoughts, reasoning, and problem-solving".

"Intelligence is the ability to learn, understand, and apply knowledge".

Thinking and intelligence are complex cognitive functions that involve various brain regions and neural networks. Prefrontal cortex: responsible for executive functions such as decision-making and planning. Temporal lobes: involved in memory formation and retrieval. Neuronal pathways and neurotransmitters associated with cognitive functions:

Dopamine: Plays a role in reward-motivated behavior and attention.

Serotonin: Contributes to mood regulation and cognitive functions [4].

Brain structures related to intelligence: Frontal lobes: responsible for higher cognitive functions including reasoning and problem-solving. Hippocampus: crucial for memory consolidation and spatial navigation. Neural networks involved in problem-solving and decision-making: Prefrontal-parietal network: supports working memory and attentional control. Default mode network: active during self-referential thinking and introspection <sup>[5]</sup>.

# **Homeopathic Perspective**

Materia Medica is a comprehensive record of the characteristics and therapeutic properties of Homeopathic remedies. Correlation of Homeopathic drugs with constitution in relation to thinking and intelligence.

Homeopathic drugs are selected based on the principle of 'like cures like,' where the remedy's symptoms correspond to the individual's unique constitution [1].

# Examples of homeopathic drugs and their symptoms relationship in thinking and intelligence

#### 1. Lycopodium clavatum

## Symptoms related to thinking and intelligence

Fear of failure leading to lack of self-confidence in intellectual tasks. Desire for intellectual pursuits but feelings of inadequacy and anxiety.

**Explanation:** Lycopodium clavatum is indicated for individuals who appear confident but suffer from underlying feelings of inadequacy and anxiety, especially in intellectual endeavors. They may exhibit a fear of failure and lack self-confidence in their cognitive abilities.

## 2. Anacardium orientale

# Symptoms related to thinking and intelligence

Forgetfulness, especially during stressful situations or mental exertion. Lack of confidence in one's memory and cognitive abilities.

**Explanation:** Anacardium orientale is indicated for individuals experiencing memory weakness and lack of confidence in their cognitive abilities. They may struggle with forgetfulness, particularly during stressful situations or when mental exertion is required.

#### 3. Nux vomica

#### Symptoms related to thinking and intelligence

Irritability and impatience with mental tasks. Cognitive issues exacerbated by stress and overwork.

**Explanation:** Nux vomica is indicated for individuals who are irritable and impatient, especially when engaged in mental tasks. They may experience cognitive issues such as forgetfulness and difficulty concentrating, which are exacerbated by stress and overwork.

#### 4.Sulphur

#### Symptoms related to thinking and intelligence

Mental fatigue and sluggishness, especially in the morning. Intellectual pursuits hindered by a lack of focus and scattered thinking.

**Explanation:** Sulphur is indicated for individuals experiencing mental fatigue and sluggishness, particularly in the morning. They may struggle with intellectual pursuits due to a lack of focus and scattered thinking, hindering their cognitive abilities.

#### 5. Phosphorus

#### Symptoms related to thinking and intelligence

Excitability and sensitivity to external stimuli. Mental fatigue with heightened imagination and creativity.

Explanation: Phosphorus is indicated for individuals who are sensitive and excitable, often experiencing mental fatigue with heightened imagination and creativity. They may have a tendency to become easily overwhelmed by external stimuli, impacting their cognitive functions.

# Practical aspects of selecting remedies related to thinking and intelligence

In clinical practice, Homeopathic practitioners assess the patient's mental and emotional symptoms alongside physical complaints to determine the most suitable remedy. This holistic approach considers the patient's temperament, personality traits, and overall mental state to prescribe remedies that address both the underlying constitution and specific cognitive issues.

## **Case Studies**

#### Case 1

Improvement in Memory and Focus with Phosphoric Acid Patient: A 45-year-old executive experiencing memory lapses and difficulty concentrating at work. Symptoms: Forgetfulness, mental fatigue, aversion to mental exertion, sadness, and irritability. Homeopathic remedy: Phosphoric acid was prescribed based on the patient's symptoms, including mental fatigue and sadness associated with the memory issues. Outcome: After a month of treatment with Phosphoric acid 30 °C, the patient reported improved memory, increased focus, and reduced mental fatigue.

#### Case 2

Enhancing Cognitive Functions with Kali Phosphoricum Patient: A 30-year-old student struggling with poor concentration and difficulty retaining information for exams. Symptoms: Mental exhaustion after studying, forgetfulness, difficulty concentrating, anxiety before exams. Homeopathic remedy: Kali phosphoricum was selected based on the patient's symptoms of mental exhaustion and difficulty concentrating. Outcome: After two months of treatment with Kali phosphoricum 30C, the patient experienced improved concentration, better retention of information, and reduced exam anxiety.

#### **Utilizing Homeopathic Repertory**

Homeopathic Repertory provides a valuable tool for analyzing symptoms related to cognitive functions and intelligence. Rubrics such as 'Forgetfulness,' 'Difficulty in concentrating,' and 'Mental fatigue' help practitioners identify relevant remedies based on the totality of symptoms.<sup>6</sup> By considering factors such as forgetfulness patterns, concentration difficulties, and mental fatigue, Homeopathic practitioners tailor treatment to address the individual's specific cognitive issues.

# **Homeopathic Repertory** [2, 3, 7]

Rubrics Related to Thinking and Intelligence.

# Forgetfulness

Forgetting names-Boenninghausen's Therapeutic Pocket Book (TPB) [3].

Forgetful during conversation-Kent's Repertory [2] Forgetfulness worse while writing-Complete Repertory [7]

#### **Difficulty in concentrating**

Difficulty concentrating on reading-Boenninghausen's TPB Mind wanders while Reading-Complete Repertory Difficulty concentrating on mental Work-Kent's Repertory

#### Mental fatigue

Mental fatigue after mental exertion-Boenninghausen's TPB Mental exhaustion after Studying-Complete Repertory Mental fatigue with Irritability-Kent's Repertory

#### Other relevant rubrics

Aversion to mental exertion-Boenninghausen's TPB Anxiety before Exams-Complete Repertory

Confusion of mind in the Morning-Kent's Repertory Slowness of understanding-Boenninghausen's TPB Absentmindedness-Complete Repertory Difficulty in Comprehending-Kent's Repertory

#### **Discussion**

The discussion begins by defining thinking and intelligence and elucidating their physiological basis. Key brain regions such as the prefrontal cortex, temporal lobes, frontal lobes, and hippocampus, along with neurotransmitters like dopamine and serotonin, are highlighted for their roles in cognitive functions. The integration of Homeopathic Materia Medica is then explored, showcasing remedies tailored to address cognitive issues based on individual constitution and symptom similarity. Real-life case studies illustrate the practical application of Homeopathic remedies in improving cognitive functions. From memory lapses to concentration difficulties, these cases demonstrate the effectiveness of personalized Homeopathic treatment in enhancing cognitive abilities. Additionally, the utilization of Homeopathic Repertory is discussed, emphasizing its role in analyzing symptoms related to cognitive functions and guiding remedy selection.

#### Conclusion

In conclusion, this article emphasizes the importance of integrating physiological and Homeopathic perspectives in understanding and addressing cognitive health. By considering both the physiological basis of cognitive functions and the holistic principles of Homeopathy, practitioners can offer personalized treatment aimed at enhancing cognitive abilities and promoting overall wellbeing. This integrated approach holds promise for individuals seeking to optimize their cognitive health and improve their quality of life.

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#### **How to Cite This Article**

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